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OVERVIEW

Chiropractic is a healthcare profession that focus on disorders of the musculoskeletal and nervous system, and the effects of these disorders on functions of the body and general health. Chiropractic care is used most often to treat neuromusculoskeletal complaints, especially of the spine. Treatment may be of the lower back, thoracic, and cervical areas of the spine.³ Chiropractors use the recuperative powers of the body to restore and maintain health without drugs or surgery.

MEDICAL CRITERIA

Not applicable.

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

Prior authorization review is not required.

POLICY STATEMENT

BlueCHiP for Medicare.

BlueCHiP for Medicare coverage limits services to spinal manual manipulation only, all other services performed or ordered by a chiropractor are non-covered.

Subluxation is defined in this instance as an incomplete dislocation, off centering; misalignment, fixation, or abnormal spacing of the vertebrae anatomically and usually falls into one of three categories:

- Acute, such as strains and sprains; or
- Chronic, such as loss of joint mobility; or
- Nerve root problems, such as a pinched nerve.

BlueCHiP for Medicare does not allow chiropractic providers to order, perform or interpret X-rays and/or diagnostic tests.

An Advance Beneficiary Notice (ABN) is not used for items or services provided under the BlueCHiP for Medicare program. If a provider believes a service will not be covered by the plan, the provider is expected to request a pre-service organization determination from the plan. If the provider does not request a pre-service organization determination prior to rendering the services, the provider will be liable for the cost of the services. BlueCHiP for Medicare members will be held harmless.

Commercial Products

Chiropractic services are covered based on the benefit limit of the applicable members benefit plan.

Daily maximum rates apply to Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Rhode Island (BSBSRI)-participating providers for all Commercial products only.

The following services are included in the daily maximum rates:

- Evaluation and Management (E&M) Services (99201-99205, 99211-99215)
- Chiropractic Manipulation Services (98940-98943)
- Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Modality Codes (97012-97036)

- Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Therapeutic Procedure Codes (97110-97530)
- Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Test and Measurement Codes (97750-97755)
- Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Orthotic(s)/prosthetic(s) management and/or training, upper extremity(ies), lower extremity(ies), and/or trunk, subsequent orthotic(s)/prosthetic(s) encounter, each 15 minutes ((97760, 97761, 97763)

NOTE: Daily maximum E&M service reimbursement rates vary between new and established patients.

Laboratory procedures and radiological examinations can be performed and ordered by chiropractic physicians for all commercial products and reimbursed according to the applicable benefit for that service rendered.

- Codes listed below for laboratory procedures, radiological examinations and durable medical equipment are not part of the daily maximum reimbursement rate and are the only codes that may be separately reimbursed.
- All chiropractic services performed on the same date of service will count as one visit towards the member's benefit limit.

Place of Service

Chiropractic services are limited to office settings and are not covered when performed in the home, nursing, residential, domiciliary, or custodial facility for all BCBSRI products including BlueCHiP for Medicare.

COVERAGE

Benefits may vary between groups/contracts. Please refer to the appropriate Evidence of Coverage or Subscriber Agreement for applicable chiropractic services, diagnostic imaging, lab and machine tests coverage/benefits.

The number of Chiropractic visits allowed per year may vary according to the member's specific benefit.

BACKGROUND

Every state has licensing or certification laws that clearly define the services a chiropractor may provide.

According to Rhode Island General Laws (RIGL) § 5-30-1

"Chiropractic medicine" defined. – For the purpose of this chapter, the practice of "chiropractic medicine" is defined as the science and art of mechanical and material healing as follows: the employment of a system of palpating and adjusting the articulations of the human spinal column and its appendages, by hand and electromechanical appliances, and the employment of corrective orthopedics and dietetics for the elimination of the cause of disease; provided, that chiropractic physicians may not write prescriptions for drugs for internal medication nor practice major surgery as defined in chapter 37 of this title.

Chiropractic manipulative therapy (CMT) primarily focuses on the adjustment and manipulation of a joint articulation and adjacent tissues of the body, particularly of the spinal column. CMT is used to restore normal mobility and range of motion (ROM) in a joint due to subluxation. The effects of manipulation can be categorized as either mechanical or neurological.

Subluxation/biomechanical dysfunction of a joint is defined as a reduction/lack of motion, i.e., hypo mobility, aberrant motion of an articular joint or a fixation of the joint. The neurological mechanism issue, with its classic theory of a "pinched nerve" offers a model that includes both direct and indirect effects on the function of the peripheral and central nervous system resulting from spinal dysfunction.¹ Pain, swelling, muscle spasm, nerve irritation with radiating pain and spasm, damage to joint cartilage, and loss of normal ROM may result from the physiological changes caused by mechanical or neurological effects of subluxation.

Adjunctive physical medicine/physical therapy modalities are used to prepare and enhance the manipulation by the chiropractor. A chiropractor typically uses manipulation, adjustment, physiotherapy, and support devices in clinical practice.

Osteopathic Manipulative Treatment

Osteopathic Manipulative Treatment codes 98925-98929 should not be confused with Chiropractic Manipulative Treatment codes 98940-98943. Osteopathic treatment method is administered by a Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine, or a D.O., who is licensed to prescribe medication and can practice in all specialty areas as well as perform surgery,⁵ while a chiropractic physician's scope of practice is limited.

CODING

BlueCHiP for Medicare

Chiropractic services are covered when filed with one of the following CPT code and a covered diagnosis.

CPT Chiropractic Manipulation Treatment:

- 98940** Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); spinal, one to two regions
- 98941** Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); spinal, three to four regions
- 98942** Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); spinal, five regions

Covered diagnosis

- M99.00 Segmental and somatic dysfunction of head region
- M99.01 Segmental and somatic dysfunction of cervical region
- M99.02 Segmental and somatic dysfunction of thoracic region
- M99.03 Segmental and somatic dysfunction of lumbar region
- M99.04 Segmental and somatic dysfunction of sacral region
- M99.05 Segmental and somatic dysfunction of pelvic region

Daily maximum rates do not apply to BlueCHiP for Medicare.

Commercial Products

The following CPT codes are covered for all Commercial products and are included in the daily maximum reimbursement rate:

Chiropractic Manipulation Treatment:

- 98940** Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); spinal, one to two regions
- 98941** Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); spinal, three to four regions
- 98942** Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); spinal, five regions
- 98943** Chiropractic manipulative treatment (CMT); extra-spinal, one or more regions (non-covered BlueCHiP for Medicare)

Evaluation and Management Services:

- 99201** New patient; 10 minutes face-to-face
- 99202** New patient; 20 minutes face-to-face
- 99203** New patient; 30 minutes face-to-face
- 99204** New patient; 45 minutes face-to-face
- 99205** New patient; 60 minutes face-to-face
- 99211** Established patient; 5 minutes face-to-face
- 99212** Established patient; 10 minutes face-to-face
- 99213** Established patient; 15 minutes face-to-face
- 99214** Established patient; 25 minutes face-to-face
- 99215** Established patient; 40 minutes face-to-face

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Note: When any of the CPT below are filed, one of the following modifiers must be appended to the CPT code to distinguish the discipline under which the service is delivered. Claims filed without the required modifier will deny:

GO – Services delivered under an outpatient OT plan of care

GP – Services delivered under an outpatient PT plan of care

- 97012 Application of a modality to one or more areas; traction, mechanical
- 97014 Application of a modality to one or more areas; electrical stimulation (unattended)
- 97016 Application of a modality to one or more areas; vasopneumatic devices
- 97018 Application of a modality to one or more areas; paraffin bath
- 97022 Application of a modality to one or more areas; whirlpool
- 97024 Application of a modality to one or more areas; diathermy (eg, microwave)
- 97026 Application of a modality to one or more areas; infrared
- 97028 Application of a modality to one or more areas; ultraviolet
- 97032 Application of a modality to one or more areas; electrical stimulation (manual), each 15 minutes
- 97033 Application of a modality to one or more areas; iontophoresis, each 15 minutes
- 97034 Application of a modality to one or more areas; contrast baths, each 15 minutes
- 97035 Application of a modality to one or more areas; ultrasound, each 15 minutes
- 97036 Application of a modality to one or more areas; Hubbard tank, each 15 minutes
- 97110 Therapeutic procedure, one or more areas, each 15 minutes; therapeutic exercises to develop strength and endurance, range of motion, and flexibility
- 97112 Therapeutic procedure, one or more areas, each 15 minutes; neuromuscular re-education of movement, balance, coordination, kinesthetic sense, posture, and/or proprioception for sitting and/or standing activities
- 97113 Therapeutic procedure, one or more areas, each 15 minutes; aquatic therapy with therapeutic exercises
- 97116 Therapeutic procedure, one or more areas, each 15 minutes; gait training (includes stair climbing)
- 97124 Therapeutic procedure, one or more areas, each 15 minutes; massage, including effleurage, petrissage, and/or tapotement (stroking, compression, percussion)
- 97140 Manual therapy techniques (e.g., mobilization/manipulation, manual lymphatic drainage, manual traction), one or more regions, each 15 minutes
- 97150 Therapeutic procedure(s), group (2 or more individuals)
- 97530 Therapeutic activities, direct (one-on-one) patient contact by the provider (use of dynamic activities to improve functional performance), each 15 minutes

Test and Measurement Procedures:

- 97750 Physical performance test or measurement (e.g., musculoskeletal, functional capacity), with written report, each 15 minutes
- 97755 Assistive technology assessment (e.g., to restore, augment or compensate for existing function, optimize functional tasks and/or maximize environmental accessibility), direct one-on-one contact by provider, with written report, each 15 minutes

Orthotic Management Services:

- 97760 Orthotic(s) management and training (including assessment and fitting when not otherwise reported), upper extremity(ies), lower extremity(ies) and/or trunk, initial orthotic(s) encounter, each 15 minutes

The following CPT codes for Diagnostic Imaging are separately reimbursed for all Commercial products:

- 71045 Radiologic examination, chest; single view
- 71046 Radiologic examination, chest; 2 views

- 71047 Radiologic examination, chest; 3 views
- 71048 Radiologic examination, chest; 4 or more views
- 71100 Radiologic examination, ribs, unilateral; 2 views
- 71101 Radiologic examination, ribs, unilateral; including posteroanterior chest, minimum of 3 views
- 71110 Radiologic examination, ribs, bilateral; 3 views
- 72020 Radiologic examination, spine, single view, specify level
- 72040 Radiologic examination, spine, cervical; 2 or 3 views
- 72050 Radiologic examination, spine, cervical; minimum of 4 views
- 72052 Radiologic examination, spine, cervical; complete, including oblique and flexion and/or extension studies
- 72070 Radiologic examination, spine; thoracic, 2 views
- 72072 Radiologic examination, spine; thoracic, 3 views
- 72074 Radiologic examination, spine; thoracic, , minimum of 4 views
- 72080 Radiologic examination, spine; thoracolumbar, minimum of 2 views
- 72081 Radiologic examination, spine, entire thoracic and lumbar, including skull, cervical and sacral spine if performed; one view.
- 72082 Radiologic examination, spine, entire thoracic and lumbar, including skull, cervical and sacral spine if performed; ; 2 or 3 views.
- 72083 Radiologic examination, spine, entire thoracic and lumbar, including skull, cervical and sacral spine if performed; 4 or 5 views.
- 72084 Radiologic examination, spine, entire thoracic and lumbar, including skull, cervical and sacral spine if performed; minimum of 6 views.
- 72100 Radiologic examination, spine, lumbosacral; 2 or 3 views
- 72110 Radiologic examination, spine lumbosacral; minimum of 4 views
- 72114 Radiologic examination, spine lumbosacral; complete, including bending views, minimum of 6 views
- 72170 Radiologic examination, pelvis; 1 or 2 views
- 72190 Radiologic examination, pelvis complete, minimum of 3 views
- 72200 Radiologic examination, sacroiliac joints; less than 3 views
- 72220 Radiologic examination, sacrum and coccyx, minimum of 2 views
- 73010 Radiologic examination, scapula, complete
- 73020 Radiologic examination, shoulder; 1 view
- 73030 Radiologic examination, shoulder; complete, minimum of 2 views
- 73050 Radiologic examination; acromioclavicular joints, bilateral, with or without weighted distraction
- 73070 Radiologic examination, elbow; 2 views
- 73080 Radiologic examination, elbow; complete, minimum of 3 views
- 73100 Radiologic examination, wrist; 2 views
- 73110 Radiologic examination, wrist complete, minimum of 3 views
- 73120 Radiologic examination, hand; 2 views
- 73130 Radiologic examination, hand; minimum of 3 views
- 73140 Radiologic examination, finger(s), minimum of 2 views
- 73501 Radiologic examination, hip, unilateral, with pelvis when performed; 1 view
- 73502 Radiologic examination, hip, unilateral, with pelvis when performed; 2-3 views
- 73503 Radiologic examination, hip, unilateral, with pelvis when performed; minimum of 4 views
- 73520 Radiologic examination, hips, bilateral, minimum of 2 views of each hip, including anteroposterior view of pelvis
- 73521 Radiologic examination, hips, bilateral, with pelvis when performed; 2 views
- 73523 Radiologic examination, hips, bilateral, with pelvis when performed; minimum of 5 views
- 73551 Radiologic examination, femur; 1 view
- 73552 Radiologic examination, femur; minimum 2 views
- 73560 Radiologic examination, knee; 1 or 2 views
- 73562 Radiologic examination, knee; 3 views
- 73564 Radiologic examination, knee; complete, 4 or more views

- 73590 Radiologic examination; tibia and fibula, 2 views
- 73600 Radiologic examination, ankle; 2 views
- 73610 Radiologic examination, ankle; complete, minimum of 3 views
- 73620 Radiologic examination, foot; 2 views
- 73650 Radiologic examination; calcaneus, minimum of 2 views

The following HCPCS codes are allowed to be dispensed by Chiropractors for Commercial products only.

NOTE: **Blue CHiP for Medicare members must obtain these items from a DME provider.**

- E0720 Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS) device, two lead, localized stimulation
- E0730 Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS) device, four or more leads, for multiple nerve stimulation
- A4595 Electrical stimulation supplies, 2 lead, per month (e.g., TENS, NMES)
- E0860 Traction equipment, overdoor, cervical

RELATED POLICIES

- Coding and Payment Guidelines
- BlueCHiP for Medicare National and Local Coverage Determinations
- Advance Notice of Noncoverage
- Non-Reimbursable Services

PUBLISHED

- Provider Update, March 2020
- Provider Update, May 2018
- Provider Update, August 2012
- Provider Update, September 2011

REFERENCES

1. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. Medicare Coverage Database. Local Coverage Determination (LCD): Chiropractic Services (L33613) (Last Updated 12/1/15. Accessed 12/3/2015
https://www.cms.gov/medicare-coverage-database/details/lcd-details.aspx?LCDId=33613&ContrId=313&ver=13&ContrVer=1&CtrctrSelected=313*1&Ctrctr=313&cs=47&DocType=Active&bc=AggAAAIAAAAAAAAA%3d%3d&

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