

Medical Coverage Policy | Smoking Cessation Mandate



EFFECTIVE DATE: 01 | 01 | 2007
POLICY LAST UPDATED: 10 | 26 | 2021

OVERVIEW

This is an administrative policy to document Rhode Island General Laws **(RIGL) 27-20-53** Tobacco cessation programs. This law, enacted January 1, 2007, mandates coverage for nicotine replacement therapy and smoking cessation counseling treatment as stated below.

The state mandate for Smoking Cessation is applicable in conjunction with a federal preventive services mandate under the Affordable Care Act. For coverage requirements applicable to services covered as Preventive according to the Federal mandate, please refer to the Preventive Services for Commercial and Preventive Services for Medicare Advantage Plans policies.

This policy is applicable to Commercial products as State Mandates do not apply to Medicare Advantage Plans. Self-funded groups may or may not choose to follow state mandate(s).

MEDICAL CRITERIA

Not applicable

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

Prior authorization review is not required.

POLICY STATEMENT

Commercial Products

Smoking cessation treatment is covered and includes the following:

Nicotine Replacement Products:

- A required written prescription from a physician for all smoking cessation medications, including over-the-counter nicotine replacement products (e.g., nicotine patch, gum, lozenges).
- Members are encouraged to contact Customer Service to verify approved nicotine replacement prescription products.
- Nicotine replacement therapy and smoking cessation prescription drugs are not covered when purchased at a mail order pharmacy.

Counseling Services:

- Counseling services may be provided by a physician, nurse practitioner, nurse midwife, physician assistant, as well as a mental health and chemical dependency provider. Counseling services may be provided at a hospital facility.

COVERAGE

Benefits may vary between groups and contracts. Please refer to the appropriate Benefit Booklet, Evidence of Coverage, or Subscriber Agreement for the applicable “Smoking Cessation Programs” and pharmacy benefit coverage.

Rhode Island-mandated benefits do not apply to Medicare Advantage Plans. However smoking cessation services are covered for Medicare Advantage Plan members. Please refer to the Preventive Services for Medicare Advantage Plans policy.

Self-funded groups may or may not choose to follow state mandates.

BACKGROUND

§ 27-20-53 Tobacco cessation programs.

(a) Every individual or group health insurance contract, plan or policy delivered, issued for delivery or renewed in this state on or after January 1, 2010, which provides medical coverage that includes coverage for physician services in a physician's office, and every policy which provides major medical or similar comprehensive-type coverage, shall include coverage for smoking cessation treatment, provided that if such medical coverage does not include prescription drug coverage, such contract, plan or policy shall not be required to include coverage for FDA approved smoking cessation medications.

*(b) As used in this section, smoking cessation treatment includes the use of an over-the-counter (OTC) or prescription US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approved smoking cessation medication when used in accordance with FDA approval, for not more than two (2) courses of medication for up to fourteen (14) weeks each, annually, when recommended and prescribed by a prescriber who holds prescriptive privileges in the state in which they are licensed, and **used in combination with an annual outpatient benefit of sixteen (16) one-half (1/2) hour evidence-based smoking cessation counseling sessions** provided by a qualified practitioner for each covered individual. Smoking cessation treatment may be redefined through regulation promulgated by the health insurance commissioner, in accordance with the most current clinical practice guidelines sponsored by the United States department of health and human services or its component agencies. (See **Special Note** below regarding limits.)*

(c) Health insurance contracts, plans, or policies to which this section applies, may impose copayments and/or deductibles for the benefits mandated by this section consistent with the contracts', plans' or policies' copayments and/or deductibles for physician services and medications. Nothing contained in this section shall impact the reimbursement, medical necessity or utilization review, managed care, or case management practices of these health insurance contracts, plans or policies.

(d) This section shall not apply to insurance coverage providing benefits for:

- (1) hospital confinement indemnity;*
- (2) disability income;*
- (3) accident only;*
- (4) long-term care;*
- (5) Medicare supplement;*
- (6) limited benefit health;*
- (7) specified disease indemnity;*
- (8) sickness or bodily injury or death by accident or both; and*
- (9) other limited benefit policies.*

SPECIAL NOTE: The Office of the Health Insurance Commissioner (OHIC)

OHIC redefined, through Regulation 14 - Tobacco Cessation Treatment Coverage, the smoking cessation treatment in regards to RIGL 27-20-53 to be consistent with the current clinical practice guidelines sponsored by the United States Department of Health and Human Services, "Treating Tobacco Use and Dependence: A Clinical Guideline." Consequently, **the limits previously placed on the number of treatment courses and counseling sessions have been removed.**

Smoking cessation treatments include:

- Nicotine replacement therapy, that include the patch, gum, lozenges, and inhalers, and bupropion HCL, can assist by decreasing cravings for nicotine and reducing signs and symptoms of withdrawal.

- Varenicline (Chantix™) is a smoking cessation medication which helps reduce withdrawal symptoms and cravings caused by the loss of nicotine from cigarettes. In addition, it works by blocking the pleasant effects of nicotine (from smoking) in the brain.

CODING

Commercial Products

The following code is covered:

99407 Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling visit; intensive, greater than 10 minutes

The following code is covered but not separately reimbursed:

99406 Smoking and tobacco use cessation counseling visit; intermediate, greater than 3 minutes up to 10 minutes

NOTE: An evaluation and management visit filed in conjunction with one of the services above requires modifier -25. Based on coding requirements, services filed with modifier -25 must be separately identifiable.

RELATED POLICIES

Coding and Payment Guidelines

Preventive Services for Commercial Members

Preventive Services for Medicare Advantage Plans

PUBLISHED

Provider Update, January 2022

Provider Update, August 2019

Provider Update, September 2018

Provider Update, June 2017

Provider Update, June 2016

REFERENCES

1. Office of the Health Insurance Commissioner (OHIC). Amendment of Regulation 14 Tobacco Cessation Treatment Coverage. <http://www.ohic.ri.gov/Regulation14Tobacco.php>

2. <http://webserver.rilin.state.ri.us/Statutes/TITLE27/27-20/27-20-53.HTM>

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