Payment Policy | Compression Garments/Stockings



EFFECTIVE DATE:11 | 21 | 2017

POLICY LAST UPDATED: 11 | 19/2019

OVERVIEW

A compression garment (stocking/burn garment/gradient pressure aid garment/sleeve) is a typically fitted elastic support garment which is fabricated to apply varying pressure gradients to an area.

MEDICAL CRITERIA

Not applicable

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

Not applicable

POLICY STATEMENT

Compression Garments/stockings are covered when ordered by a physician and obtained from a durable medical equipment provider.

Note: A member may be dispensed 8 compression stockings or 4 pairs per 12 months. For all other items, we follow Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) maximum units (MUE) guidelines.

Over the counter (OTC) support hose/stockings/ garments (e.g., medical support hose, fabric supports, elastic stockings with no degree of pressure, surgical leggings) are not covered and are member liability.

COVERAGE

Benefits may vary between groups and contracts. Please refer to the appropriate Benefit Booklet, Evidence of Coverage or Subscriber Agreement for applicable durable medical equipment benefits/coverage.

BACKGROUND

A compression garment (stocking/burn garment/gradient pressure aid garment/sleeve) is a typically fitted elastic support garment that is fabricated to apply varying pressure gradients to an area. These garments are considered Durable Medical Equipment (DME). They work by relieving stress on vein walls, restoring venous hemodynamics by aiding muscle pump function, decreasing vein reflux, increasing tissue pressures that lead to decreased edema, stimulate circulation, and are also used in varying the treatment of burn patients. Compression stockings/garments require fitting and measuring by a specially trained individual and require a physician order.

Advancements in technology allow many of the compression garments to be now be pre-made. Very few need to be custom made unless the degree of gradient pressure is one that cannot be provided in a pre-made garment. This type of order can take six to eight weeks. Please note pre-made stockings are not the same as over-the-counter stockings.

Compression stockings over the counter are a lower grade compression and may not be graduated. Prescription stockings are graduated (pressure decreases from ankle up) and are of specific grades of compression. Higher pressure stockings require a prescription and a trained fitter. These higher pressures range typically are from 20-30 mmHg to 50+ mmHg.

CODING

BlueCHiP for Medicare and Commercial

The following HCPCS codes are covered when filed by a DME providers.

Note: these codes are covered but not separately reimbursed when dispensed by a physician office or an institutional provider

- A6501 Compression burn garment, bodysuit (head to foot), custom fabricated
- A6502 Compression burn garment, chin strap, custom fabricated
- A6503 Compression burn garment, facial hood, custom fabricated
- A6504 Compression burn garment, glove to wrist, custom fabricated
- A6505 Compression burn garment, glove to elbow, custom fabricated
- A6506 Compression burn garment, glove to axilla, custom fabricated
- A6507 Compression burn garment, foot to knee length, custom fabricated
- A6508 Compression burn garment, foot to thigh length, custom fabricated
- A6509 Compression burn garment, upper trunk to waist including arm openings (vest), custom fabricated
- A6510 Compression burn garment, trunk, including arms down to leg openings (leotard), custom fabricated
- A6511 Compression burn garment, lower trunk including leg openings (panty), custom fabricated
- A6512 Compression burn garment, not otherwise classified
- A6513 Compression burn mask, face and/or neck, plastic or equal, custom fabricated
- A6530 Gradient compression stocking, below knee, 18-30 mm Hg, each
- A6531 Gradient compression stocking, below knee, 30-40 mm Hg, each
- A6532 Gradient compression stocking, below knee, 40-50 mm Hg, each
- A6533 Gradient compression stocking, thigh length, 18-30 mm Hg, each
- A6534 Gradient compression stocking, thigh length, 30-40 mm Hg, each
- A6535 Gradient compression stocking, thigh length, 40-50 mm Hg, each
- A6536 Gradient compression stocking, full length/chap style, 18-30 mm Hg, each
- A6537 Gradient compression stocking, full length/chap style, 30-40 mm Hg, each
- A6538 Gradient compression stocking, full length/chap style, 40-50 mm Hg, each
- A6539 Gradient compression stocking, waist length, 18-30 mm Hg, each
- A6540 Gradient compression stocking, waist length, 30-40 mm Hg, each
- A6541 Gradient compression stocking, waist length, 40-50 mm Hg, each
- A6543 Gradient compression stocking, lymphedema
- A6544 Gradient compression stocking, garter belt
- A6549 Gradient compression stocking, not otherwise specified (code requires submission of invoice for payment)
- S8420 Gradient pressure aid (sleeve and glove combination), custom made
- S8421 Gradient pressure aid (sleeve and glove combination), ready made
- S8422 Gradient pressure aid (sleeve), custom made, medium weight
- S8423 Gradient pressure aid (sleeve), custom made, heavy weight
- S8424 Gradient pressure aid (sleeve), ready made
- S8425 Gradient pressure aid (glove), custom made, medium weight
- S8426 Gradient pressure aid (glove), custom made, heavy weight
- S8427 Gradient pressure aid (glove), ready made
- S8428 Gradient pressure aid (gauntlet), ready made
- S8429 Gradient pressure exterior wrap
- L8010 Breast prosthesis, mastectomy sleeve

RELATED POLICIES

Coding and Payment Guidelines

PUBLISHED

Provider Update January 2020 Provider Update, January 2018 Provider Update, April 2013 Provider Update, Jun 2008 Provider Update, May 2010 Policy Update, Aug 2007

REFERENCES:

1. Local Coverage Determination (LCD):Surgical Dressings (L33831) https://med.noridianmedicare.com/web/jadme/policies/lcd/active

2. Program Memorandum, Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS): Tranmittal AB-03-090: Coverage of Compression Garments in the Treatment of Venous Stasis Ulcers.

----- CLICK THE ENVELOPE ICON BELOW TO SUBMIT COMMENTS

This medical policy is made available to you for informational purposes only. It is not a guarantee of payment or a substitute for your medical judgment in the treatment of your patients. Benefits and eligibility are determined by the member's subscriber agreement or member certificate and/or the employer agreement, and those documents will supersede the provisions of this medical policy. For information on member-specific benefits, call the provider call center. If you provide services to a member which are determined to not be medically necessary (or in some cases medically necessary services which are non-covered benefits), you may not charge the member for the services unless you have informed the member and they have agreed in writing in advance to continue with the treatment at their own expense. Please refer to your participation agreement(s) for the applicable provisions. This policy is current at the time of publication; however, medical practices, technology, and knowledge are constantly changing. BCBSRI reserves the right to review and revise this policy for any reason and at any time, with or without notice. Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Rhode Island is an independent licensee of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association.