

Payment Policy | Mid-Level Practitioners



EFFECTIVE DATE: 02|02|02

POLICY LAST UPDATED: 05|16|2017

OVERVIEW

This policy documents the services covered when rendered by a BCBSRI credentialed mid-level practitioners. The following are mid-level practitioners:

- Certified Clinical Nurse Specialist
- Psychiatric and mental health nurse clinical specialist
- Certified Nurse Practitioner
- Physician Assistant
- Certified Registered Nurse First Assistant
- Certified Nurse Midwife
- Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

Not applicable

POLICY STATEMENT

Services performed by advanced practice providers/mid-level practitioners are paid at a contracted proportion of the physician fee schedule.

The following services billed by a advanced practice providers/mid-level practitioners will be reimbursed at 100 percent of the physician fee schedule allowance when covered:

- Laboratory services
- Injected or infused drugs
- Supplies
- After-hours services
- Diagnostic tests

Incident To

"**Incident-to**" services: BCBSRI does not follow CMS guidelines regarding incident to services and **does not** pay physicians for incident to services performed by midlevel practitioners. Mid-level providers must be individually credentialed by BCBSRI and filed under their own provider number.

Assistant-at-Surgery:

Payment for assistant-at-surgery shall follow the same rules for eligible procedures as for physicians. Assistant-at-surgery services are eligible for payment when rendered by a CRNFA, PA, NP or CNS. Assistant at surgery claims for PAs, NPs and CNSs must be submitted with the AS modifier.

Anesthesia services:

BCBSRI requires the use of anesthesia modifiers to report the services of the CRNA and physician, when applicable.

Physician Assistants (PA):

BCBSRI contracts with PAs who meet credentialing requirements to provide covered health services. All PAs must have a supervisory/collaborative agreement conforming to BCBSRI credentialing policy and procedures. PAs providing or arranging services for patients may order referrals to specialists, diagnostic tests (laboratory, machine tests and imaging studies), home care, durable medical equipment (DME), supplies and as allowed by their prescriptive privileges, medications including injected or infused drugs and biologics.

MEDICAL CRITERIA

None

BACKGROUND

The term “mid-level practitioner” is used by the US Department of Justice’s Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) to identify a group of health-care individuals for the purpose of monitoring controlled substances. According to the website of the DEA, Office of Diversion Control, “Pursuant to Title 21, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1300.01(b28), the term mid-level practitioner means an individual practitioner, other than a physician, dentist, veterinarian, or podiatrist, who is licensed, registered, or otherwise permitted by the United States or the jurisdiction in which he/she practices, to dispense a controlled substance in the course of professional practice. Examples of mid-level practitioners include, but are not limited to, healthcare providers such as nurse practitioners, nurse midwives, nurse anesthetists, clinical nurse specialists and physician assistants who are authorized to dispense controlled substances by the state in which they practice.” Medicare uses the term “non-physician practitioner” to describe advanced practice nurses (APNs) and PAs.

Definitions according State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Department of Health Rules and Regulations for the licensing of professionals

Advanced Practice Registered Nurse (APRN)” is the title given to an individual licensed to practice advanced practice registered nursing within one of the following roles: certified nurse practitioner (CNP), certified registered nurse anesthetist (CRNA) as defined in RIGL Chapter 5-34.2, or certified clinical nurse specialist (CNS), and who functions in a population focus. An APRN may serve as a primary or acute care provider of record.

Any person who holds a license or privilege to practice as an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse in the State of Rhode Island shall have the right to use the title “Advanced Practice Registered Nurse” and the roles of "certified registered nurse anesthetist," "certified clinical nurse specialist" and "certified nurse practitioner", and the abbreviations "APRN," "CRNA," "CNS" and "CNP" respectively. The abbreviation for the APRN designation of a certified registered nurse anesthetist, a certified clinical nurse specialist and for a certified nurse practitioner will be APRN, plus the role title (i.e., CRNA, CNS, and CNP).

Advanced practice registered nursing" means an independent and expanded scope of nursing in a role and population focus approved by the Board that includes the registered nurse scope of practice and may include, but is not limited to, performing acts of advanced assessment, diagnosing, prescribing and ordering. Each APRN is accountable to patients, the nursing profession and the Board for complying with the requirements of the Act and the quality of advanced nursing care rendered; recognizing limits of knowledge and experience; planning for the management of situations beyond the APRN’s expertise; and for consulting with or referring patients to other health care providers as appropriate

“Certified Clinical Nurse Specialist” is an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse who independently provides care to clients, facilitates attainment of health goals, and provides innovation in nursing practice, based on clinical expertise, evidence-based decision-making,

and leadership skills. The clinical nurse specialist practices with individual clients and populations; nurses and other multidisciplinary team members; and organizations to effect system-wide changes to improve programs of care. The practice may include prescriptive privileges.

“Collaboration”, as used in these Regulations, means an independent working relationship between an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse and other licensed health care professionals, including but not limited to, physicians, pharmacists, podiatrists, dentists and nurses, but does not require such relationship to be evidenced by a written collaboration agreement, to be with a specific designated physician, or for services to be performed at the same physical location as any collaborating licensed health care practitioner

“Independent practice”, as used in these Regulations, means an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse working without a formal collaborative agreement with a physician licensed in accordance with RIGL Chapter 5-37.

"Certified registered nurse anesthesia" means providing certain health care services in collaboration with anesthesiologists, licensed physicians or licensed dentists, in accordance with RIGL § 5-31.1-1(16) and Chapter 5-34.2, which requires substantial specialized knowledge, judgment and skill related to the administration of anesthesia, including pre-operative and post-operative assessment of patients; administering anesthetics; monitoring patients during anesthesia; management of fluid in intravenous therapy and management of respiratory care.

"Psychiatric and mental health nurse clinical specialist" is a certified clinical nurse specialist working in the population foci of psychiatric/mental health as an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse utilizing independent knowledge in psychiatric mental health assessment, diagnosis, health promotion, psychotherapeutic modalities and management of mental health and illnesses. The practice may include prescriptive privileges within their scope of practice. The practice may also include consultation and education.

Advanced Practice Registered Nurse Title. Any person who holds a license or privilege to practice as an Advanced Practice Registered Nurse in the State of Rhode Island shall have the right to use the title “Advanced Practice Registered Nurse” and the roles of "certified registered nurse anesthetist," "certified clinical nurse specialist" and "certified nurse practitioner", and the abbreviations "APRN," "CRNA," "CNS" and "CNP" respectively. The abbreviation for the APRN designation of a certified registered nurse anesthetist, a certified clinical nurse specialist and for a certified nurse practitioner will be APRN, plus the role title (i.e., CRNA, CNS, and CNP).

Certified Nurse-Midwife (CNM) means a person who has successfully completed an accredited educational program in midwifery, holds a current certification as a nurse midwife by the American Midwifery Certification Board (AMCB), and is licensed to practice midwifery in Rhode Island. BCBSRI does not credential Certified Midwife (CM) or Certified Professional Midwife (CPM).

Practice of Midwifery

The license to practice midwifery authorizes the holder to practice the independent management of cases of normal childbirth, including prenatal, intrapartum, postpartum, and normal newborn care, and well woman care including the management of common health problems that provides for consultation, collaborative management, or referral as indicated by the health status of the client in accordance with standards established by the American College of Nurse-Midwives and the National Association of Certified Professional Midwives referenced in these Regulations.

CMS guidelines regarding incident to services

Incident to” services are defined as those services that are furnished incident to physician professional services in the physician’s office (whether located in a separate office suite or within an institution) or in a patient’s home.

Certified Registered Nurse First Assistants

The following is from Rhode Island General Laws Title 27

§ 27-20-35.1 Third party reimbursement for services of registered nurse first assistants. (a) Every individual or group health insurance contract, plan or policy delivered, issued or renewed by an insurer or nonprofit or for profit health service corporation which provides benefits to individual subscribers and members within the state, or to all group members having a principal place of employment within the state, shall provide benefits for services rendered by a registered nurse first assistant, provided, that the following conditions are met:

- (1) The registered nurse first assistant provides certain health care services under the supervision of a licensed physician; is currently licensed as a registered nurse in Rhode Island; has successfully completed a course in preparing the registered nurse as a first assistant in accordance with the Association of Operating Room Nurses core curriculum guide for the registered nurse first assistant and includes a minimum of one academic year in a college or university with didactic instruction and clinical internship programs; and is certified in perioperative nursing by the Certification Board of Perioperative Nursing (minimum of two years perioperative experience);
 - (2) The policy or contract currently provides benefits for identical services rendered by a provider of health care licensed by the state; and
 - (3) The registered nurse first assistant is not a salaried employee of the licensed hospital or facility for which the nonprofit hospital service corporation has an alternative contractual relationship to fund the services of a registered nurse first assistant.
- (b) It remains within the sole discretion of the nonprofit medical service corporation as to which registered nurse first assistant in surgery it contracts with. Reimbursement is provided according to the respective principles and policies of the nonprofit medical service corporation: provided, that no nonprofit medical service corporation is required to provide direct reimbursement, or pay for duplicative services actually rendered by a registered nurse first assistant and any other health care provider. Nothing contained in this section precludes the nonprofit medical service corporations from conducting managed care, medical necessity or utilization review

COVERAGE

Benefits may vary between groups and contracts. Please refer to the appropriate Benefit Booklet, Evidence of Coverage or Subscriber Agreement for applicable covered services benefits/coverage.

CODING

Not applicable

RELATED POLICIES

Coding and Payment Guidelines

PUBLISHED

Provider Update, July 2017

Provider Update, January 2017

Provider Update, August 2011

Provider Update, August 2008

Provider Update, May 2006

REFERENCES

1. State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Department of Health Rules and Regulations for the Licensing of Nurses and Standards for the Approval of Basic Nursing Education Programs Amended September 2014 : <http://sos.ri.gov/documents/archives/regdocs/released/pdf/DOH/7873.pdf>

2. State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Department of Health Rules and Regulations for the Licensing of Physician Assistants:
<http://sos.ri.gov/documents/archives/regdocs/released/pdf/DOH/7852.pdf>

3. State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Department of Health Rules and Regulations for licensing of Midwives **R23-13-MID** Amended August
<http://sos.ri.gov/documents/archives/regdocs/released/pdf/DOH/7783.pdf>

4. State of Rhode Island General Laws Title 27 Insurance:
<http://webserver.rilin.state.ri.us/Statutes/TITLE27/27-20/27-20-35.1.HTM>

5 Bishop, Catherine, DNP, NP, AOCNP; Advanced Practitioners Are Not Mid-Level Providers: <http://www.advancedpractitioner.com/media/152572/287.pdf>

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