

## Medical Coverage Policy | Breast Pump Hospital Grade



**EFFECTIVE DATE:** 01 | 01 | 17

**POLICY LAST UPDATED:** 02 | 03 | 2021

### OVERVIEW

A breast pump is a mechanical device used to extract milk from the breast of a lactating woman. Breast pumps typically fall into three categories, a manually operated, an electric/battery powered pump, or a hospital grade electric breast pump. This policy is applicable to hospital grade breast pumps.

For coverage of manual and electric breast pumps, refer to the Preventive Services for Commercial members in the related policy section

### PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

Prior authorization is recommended and obtained via the online tool for participating providers. See the Related Policies

### MEDICAL CRITERIA

#### Medicare Advantage Plans and Commercial Products

A hospital-grade electric breast pump is considered medically necessary when one of the following criteria is met:

- there is an involuntary separation of an infant from its mother for more than 24 hours due to illness or injury of the infant. OR
- a breast-feeding infant has a medical (for example, respiratory, cardiac or genetic condition) or congenital condition (for example, cleft palate) that interferes with breast-feeding

### POLICY STATEMENT

#### Medicare Advantage Plans and Commercial Products

A hospital grade electric breast pump is medically necessary at the member's durable medical equipment benefit when the medical criteria above have been met.

### BACKGROUND

Breast-feeding is the physiological norm for both mothers and their children. Breast milk offers medical and psychological benefits not available from human milk substitutes. The American Academy of Family Physicians recommends that all babies, with rare exceptions, be breast-fed and/or receive expressed human milk exclusively for the first six months of life. Breast-feeding should continue with the addition of complementary foods throughout the second half of the first year. Breast-feeding beyond the first year offers considerable benefits to both mother and child, and should continue as long as mutually desired.

Hospital-grade electric breast pumps are specifically designed for reuse (sterilizable) and are not sold commercially. Manual and electric breast pumps that are available commercially are not designed for reuse and are most commonly sold to mothers with normal infants who are working, traveling, or cannot breast-feed the baby for other reasons.

### COVERAGE

#### Medicare Advantage Plans and Commercial Products

Benefits may vary between groups/contracts. Please refer to the Evidence of Coverage or Subscriber Agreement for applicable durable medical equipment, medical supplies, and prosthetic devices benefits/coverage.

## CODING

### Medicare Advantage Plans and Commercial Products

The following code is considered medically necessary when the criteria above have been met:

**E0604** Breast pump, Hospital grade, electric (AC and/or DC), any type

Note: rental period is one month

## RELATED POLICIES

Preventive Services for Commercial Members

Preauthorization via Web-Based Tool for Durable Medical Equipment (DME)

## PUBLISHED

Provider Update, April 2021

Provider Update, May 2020

Provider Update, August 2019

Provider Update, August 2018

Provider Update, November 2017

Provider Update, November/December 2016

## REFERENCES

None

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