Medical Coverage Policy | Prior Authorization via Web-Based Tool for Procedures

EFFECTIVE DATE: 07|01|2023
POLICY LAST UPDATED: 01|04|2023

OVERVIEW
This policy documents the prior authorization request process for certain medical procedures, using the Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Rhode Island (BCBSRI) online prior authorization tool. Services such as dental services rendered in the outpatient setting will not be authorized by this system. Please refer to the individual policies on the web.

MEDICAL CRITERIA
Generally, InterQual criteria, is used to determine medical necessity and is found in the online authorization tool. Medical necessity criteria from Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) National and Local Coverage Determinations (NCD/LCD) is used when applicable for Medicare Advantage Members to determine medical necessity of services and is found in the online authorization tool. However, for those policies specifically listed in the Related Policies section of this policy, BCBSRI medical criteria is used.

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION
Prior authorization is required for Medicare Advantage Plans and recommended for Commercial Products.

If a service that requires prior authorization is performed on an urgent basis, a retrospective authorization must be obtained through the online tool.

If the complexity of a procedure is unknown prior to the service, a retrospective authorization must still be obtained.

POLICY STATEMENT
Medicare Advantage Plans and Commercial Products
Medical Procedures are considered medically necessary when the criteria in the BCBSRI online prior authorization tool has been met.

Requests for medical procedures should be obtained via the BCBSRI online prior authorization tool, which is available only to participating providers. All other providers should fax the request to Utilization Management at 401-272-8885 to complete the prior authorization process. Please see reference to the procedures requiring prior authorization through the online tool below.

https://www.bcbsri.com/BCBSRIWeb/Login.do?redirectTo=/providers/preauth/preauthProviderOverview.jsp

COVERAGE
Benefits may vary between groups/contracts. Please refer to the appropriate Benefit Booklet, Evidence of Coverage, or Subscriber Agreement for applicable coverage for benefits/coverage.

BACKGROUND
Not applicable

CODING
The following CPT and HCPCS codes require prior authorization:

Please see 2023 updates in bold in the list below.

Anastomosis of Extracranial-Intracranial Arteries:
61711

Angioplasty and Stent, Carotid:
37215, 37217

Antireflux Surgery or Hiatal Hernia Repair:
43280, 43281, 43282, 43325, 43327, 43328, 43332, 43333, 43334, 43335, 43336, 43337

Arthroplasty, Temporomandibular Joint (TMJ):
21010, 21240, 21242, 21243

Arthroscopy or Arthroscopically Assisted Knee Surgery:
29855, 29856, **29881 (Effective 2/01/2023)**, 29882, 29883, 29888, 29889

Arthroscopy or Arthroscopically Assisted Surgery, Shoulder
29827 (Effective 2/01/2023)

Arthroscopy, Temporomandibular Joint (TMJ):
29804

Artificial Disc Replacement, Cervical:
22856*****
***Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans through the Spinal Procedures vendor. Please see the Related Policies section.**

Autologous Chondrocyte Implantation:
27412, J7330

Balloon Dilation of the Eustachian Tube
69705, 69706

Balloon Ostial Dilation
31295, 31296, 31297, 31298

Bariatric or Metabolic Surgery
43644, 43645, 43770, 43771, 43772, 43773, 43774, 43775, 43845, 43846, 43847, 43848

Blepharoplasty:
15820, 15821, 15822, 15823

Bone Marrow Transplant:
Members with FEP coverage requiring a bone marrow transplant require prior authorization.

Brachytherapy, Prostate:
55875, 55876

Breast Implant Removal:
11971, 19328, 19330
19371 Exception for code 19371: Prior Authorization not required for services related to reconstruction due to cancer, represented by ICD-10 diagnosis codes C50.011-C50.929; C79.81; D05.00-D05.92; Z42.1; Z85.3

Breast Reconstruction:
11920, 11921, 19316, 19324, 19325, 19340, 19342, 19350, 19357, 19361, 19364, 19367, 19368, 19369, 19370, 19371, 19380, 19396
Exception: Prior Authorization not required for services related to reconstruction due to cancer, represented by ICD-10 diagnosis codes C50.011-C50.929; C79.81; D05.00-D05.92; Z42.1; Z85.3

Corneal Collagen Cross-Linking
0402T

Cryosurgical Ablation of Miscellaneous Solid Tumors other than Renal, Liver and Prostate
32994

Discectomy:
Lumbar: 22224**^**, 62380*****
Temporomandibular Joint (TMJ): 21060
***Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans through the Spinal Procedures vendor. Please see the Related Policies section.**
^Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes no longer require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans.

Discectomy and Fusion, Anterior Cervical:
22220^, 22551*****, 22554*****, 63075*
***Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans through the Spinal Procedures vendor. Please see the Related Policies section.**
^Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes no longer require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans.

Epidural Injection, For Pain Management Only
The following codes would not be used for maternity delivery or as an anesthetic for surgical procedures.
62320, 62321, 62322, 62323, 62324, 62325, 62326, 62327, 64479, 64483

Facet Joint Injection:
64490, 64493

Fusion, Spine:
22532, 22533*, 22548, 22551*, 22554*, 22556, 22558*, 22590, 22595*, 22600*, 22610^, 22612*, 22630*, 22633*, 22800^, 22804, 22810, 22812
***Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans through the Spinal Procedures vendor. Please see the Related Policies section.**
^Effective 2/01/2023, this CPT code no longer requires Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans.

Hemilaminectomy:
63020*, 63030* 63040*, 63042*, 63045*, 63047*, 63056*, 63075*, C9757*
***Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans through the Spinal Procedures vendor. Please see the Related Policies section.**

Implantable Continuous Glucose Monitor (I-CGM)
0446T, G0308 (Medicare Advantage Only) - Effective 1/01/2023

Implantation of Intrastromal Corneal Ring Segments:
65785

Infertility Services:

58970, 58974, 58976, 76948, 89250, 89251, 89253, 89254, 89280, 89281, S4011, S4013, S4014, S4015, S4016, S4017, S4018, S4020, S4021, S4022, S4023, S4025, S4042

Intensity Modulated Radiotherapy: 77301, 77338, 77385, 77386, G6015, G6016

Joint Replacement:
Elbow: 24360, 24361, 24362, 24363
Shoulder: 23470, 23472
Wrist: 25441, 25442, 25443, 25444, 25445, 25446

Keratoplasty:
65710, 65730, 65750, 65755, 65756

Kyphoplasty or Vertebroplasty:
C7504, C7505, C7507, C7508 (effective 5/01/2023)
22510*****, 22511*****, 22513*****, 22514*****
***Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans through the Spinal Procedures vendor. Please see the Related Policies section.**

Laminectomy, with or without Fusion:
22206^, 22590, 22595*, 22600*, 22610^, 22612*, 22630*, 63001*, 63003^, 63005*, 63012*, 63015*, 63016^, 63017*, 63020*, 63045*, 63046^, 63047*, 63050*, 63051*, 63077^
***Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans through the Spinal Procedures vendor. Please see the Related Policies section.**
^Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes no longer require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans.

Laser Treatment for Proliferative Vascular Lesions:
17106, 17107, 17108

Lid Lesion Excision with or without Reconstruction:
67800, 67801, 67805, 67808, 67810, 67840, 67961, 67966, 67971, 67973, 67974, 67975

Magnetic Resonance Imaging-Guided Focused Ultrasound
0398T

Mastectomy for Gynecomastia
19300

Orthognathic Surgery:
21141, 21142, 21143, 21145, 21146, 21147, 21150, 21151, 21154, 21155, 21159, 21160, 21188, 21193, 21194, 21195, 21196, 21198, 21199, 21206, 21208, 21209

Panniculectomy:
15830

Percutaneous Left Atrial Appendage Closure Devices for Stroke Prevention in Atrial Fibrillation
33340 (Commercial Only)

Prostatic Urethral Lift
52441, 52442
C9739, C9740 (For Institutional Providers Only)

Proton Beam Radiotherapy (PBRT):

77520, 77522, 77523, 77525

Ptosis Repair:
67900, 67901, 67902, 67903, 67904, 67906, 67908, 67909, 67911

Radiofrequency Ablation of Miscellaneous Solid Tumors Excluding Liver Tumors
20982, 32998

Radiofrequency Ablation (RFA), Liver:
47370, 47380, 47382

Radiofrequency Ablation (RFA) or Cryoablation, Renal:
50250, 50542, 50592, 50593

Reconstruction, Temporomandibular Joint (TMJ):
21050, 21070, 21244, 21245, 21247, 21255

Reduction Mammaplasty:
19318

Removal and Replacement Joint Replacement (TJR):
Hip: 27132, 27134, 27137, 27138
Knee: 27486, 27487
Shoulder: 23470, 23472, 23473, 23474

Removal of Implantable Devices
Anterior Segment Intraocular Nonbiodegradable Drug-eluting System: 0661T
Artificial Intervertebral Disc: 22865
Bariatric Surgery: **43291 (new code effective 1/01/2023)**
Carotid Sinus Baroflex Activation Device: 0269T, 0270T, 0271T
Chest Wall Respiratory Sensor Electrode: 64584
Dual Chamber Leadless (DCL) Pacemaker System: 0798T (new code effective 7/01/2023), 0799T (new code effective 7/01/2023), 0800T (new code effective 7/01/2023), 0801T (new code effective 7/01/2023), 0802T (new code effective 7/01/2023), 0803T (new code effective 7/01/2023)
Esophageal Sphincter Augmentation Device: 43285
Gastric Electrical Stimulation: 43648, 43882, 64595
Implantable Bone-Conduction and Bone-Anchored Hearing Aids: 69726, 69727, **69728 (new code effective 1/01/2023)**
Implantable Synchronized Diaphragmatic Stimulation System: 0679T, 0682T
Interstitial Glucose Sensor: 0447T, 0448T, G0309 (Code Deleted 12/31/2022)
Intracardiac Ischemia Monitoring System: 0530T, 0531T, 0532T
Neurostimulation System for Posterior Tibial Nerve: 0588T
Neurostimulator System for Treatment of Central Sleep Apnea: 0428T, 0429T, 0430T, 0431T
Occipital Nerve Stimulation: 64570
Permanent Cardiac Contractility System: 0412T, 0413T, 0414T
Sinus Tarsi Implant: 0510T, 0511T
Substernal Implantable Defibrillator: 0573T, 0580T
Surgical Treatment of Snoring and Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome: 64584
Vagus Nerve Blocking Therapy: 0314T, 0315T

Rhinoplasty:
30410, 30420, 30435, 30450, 30460, 30462

Scoliosis Surgery:

22800^, 22802^, 22804, 22808^, 22810, 22812, 22818^, 22819^, 22849^, 22850^
^Effective 2/01/2023, these CPT codes no longer require Prior Authorization for Medicare Advantage Plans.

Sleep Studies
Multiple Sleep Latency Test (MSLT): 95805
Polysomnogram (PSG), Facility Based Only: 95808, 95810, 95811
Note: Home Sleep Studies are covered without preauthorization requirement.
Effective April 1, 2010 for labs:

- *All sleep laboratories must be accredited by the American Academy of Sleep Medicine (AASM).*
- *All sleep laboratory providers performing sleep testing services must participate and be in good standing with Medicare*

Effective April 1, 2010 for physicians:
All physicians reading or supervising sleep tests must be board-certified in sleep medicine or have completed the necessary training requirements to take the exam in sleep medicine.

Stereotactic Radiation:
32701, 77373, 77435

Stimulator Insertion

Deep Brain Stimulation: 61885, 61886

Hypoglossal Nerve Stimulation for the Treatment of Obstructive Sleep Apnea: 64582, 64583, Effective 8/01/2022). Refer to Surgical Treatment of Snoring and Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome in the Related Policies section for Commercial Products medical criteria. For Medicare Advantage Plans, please refer to the online authorization tool for medical criteria.

Percutaneous Tibial Nerve Stimulation (PTNS): 64566

Spinal Cord Stimulator (SCS): 63650, 63655, 63663, 63664 (Effective 3/01/2023), 63685

For the SCS codes for Commercial Products, please see Spinal Cord Stimulation in the Related Policies section below.

Stereotactic Introduction, Subcortical or Cortical Electrodes: 61885, 61886

Vagal Nerve Stimulator: 61885, 61886, 64553, 64568, 64575

Surgical and Debulking Treatments for Lymphedema
38999
15878, 15879 (with diagnosis code I89.0 or I97.2)

Total Joint Replacement (TJR):
Ankle: 27702
Hip: 27130, 27132
Knee: 27447

Ablative or Transarterial Therapy, Liver:
37242, 37243
Note: Effective 1/01/2023, when the CPT codes are being used for benign prostate hypertrophy treatment, refer to the Related Policies section below.
Exception: Prior Authorization for CPT code 37243 is not required for services related to uterine fibroids, represented by ICD-10 diagnosis codes D25.0-D25.9 and O72.0-O72.2

Transcatheter Aortic-Valve Implantation for Aortic Stenosis:
33361, 33362, 33363, 33364, 33365, 33366 (Commercial Only)

Transurethral Water Vapor Thermal Therapy:
53854

Transurethral Water Jet Ablation (Aquablation):
0421T (**Effective 5/01/2023, for Commercial Products, please see Related Policies section below)**

Unicondylar Knee Replacement:
27446

Uvulopalatopharyngoplasty (UPPP):
42145

Varicose Vein Treatment:
36465, 36466, 36470, 36471, 36475, 36478, 36482, 37500, 37700, 37718, 37722, 37735, 37760, 37761, 37765, 37766, 37780, 37785, S2202
36473 Medicare Advantage Only

RELATED POLICIES

Medicare Advantage Plans and Commercial Products

Anastomosis of Extracranial-Intracranial Arteries
Balloon Dilation of the Eustachian Tube
Cryosurgical Ablation of Miscellaneous Solid Tumors other than Renal, Liver and Prostate
Glucose Monitoring - Continuous
Implantation of Intrastromal Corneal Ring Segments
Infertility Services
Intensity Modulated Radiotherapy
Laser Treatment for Proliferative Vascular Lesions
Orthognathic Surgery
Percutaneous Tibial Nerve Stimulation (PTNS)
Prior Authorization of Spinal Procedures
Prostatic Artery Embolization (PAE) for Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia
Prostatic Urethral Lift
Radiofrequency Ablation of Miscellaneous Solid Tumors Excluding Liver Tumors
Removal of Implantable Devices
Spinal Cord Stimulation
Stereotactic Body Radiation Therapy
Surgical and Debulking Treatments for Lymphedema
Transurethral Water Jet Ablation (Aquablation) for Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy
Varicose Vein Treatment

PUBLISHED

Provider Update, February 2023
Provider Update, June/December 2022
Provider Update, March, June 2021
Provider Update, March 2020
Provider Update, April 2019

REFERENCES:

Not applicable

CLICK THE ENVELOPE ICON BELOW TO SUBMIT COMMENTS