Payment Policy | Transplants-Travel and Accommodations for BlueCHiP for Medicare

EFFECTIVE DATE: 01|01|2014
POLICY LAST UPDATED: 1|5|2016

OVERVIEW
This is an administrative policy that outlines the services that are covered when a member has a solid organ transplant at a facility greater than 50 miles from their home. **This policy is applicable to BlueCHiP for Medicare only.**

MEDICAL CRITERIA
Not applicable

PRIOR AUTHORIZATION
No preauthorization needed

POLICY STATEMENT
BlueCHiP for Medicare
Travel and lodging expenses noted in this policy are covered benefits only when associated with approved services for the following specified organ transplantation services and the criteria for reimbursement are met:

- Adult kidney (only)
- Adult pancreas (kidney/pancreas and/or pancreas only)
- Combined small intestine -liver
- Heart
- Heart-lung
- Intestine
- Kidney - liver
- Liver
- Lobar lung
- Lung
- Multivesceral transplants
- Partial liver
- Simultaneous pancreas-kidney
- Small intestine (small bowel)

The following other criteria applies:

- Criteria for Travel and Accommodation Reimbursement Limited to Transplant Period, which is defined as 5 days prior to the transplant and ends when the member returns home after discharge from inpatient (skilled nursing or rehabilitation) facility.
- Travel and accommodations for follow-up visits are excluded from this benefit.
- The maximum amount payable for travel and lodging services related to the initial solid organ transplant is limited to $10,000.00 per transplant.
- Transplantation service is performed at a Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)-approved facility that is greater than 50 miles from the member's home.

ApprovedTransplant Programs.pdf

- Applies to the patient and 1 companion or 2 companions or caregivers for dependents traveling to and from home/lodging to the approved transplant facility only. (Any additional miles during the stay are ineligible.)
- Automobile expenses (mileage and gas) will be reimbursed at the IRS medical mile-approved rate in effect on the date of travel, which can be found at www.irs.gov.
- Lodging includes hotels, motels, extended stay facilities or apartments. It is not a reimbursable expense if staying with family or friends in the area.
- Reimbursement of lodging will be based up to the per diem rate for lodging specified by the U.S. General Service, which is available at available at: www.gsa.gov.
- Airfare reimbursement is limited to coach or economy fares.
- Receipts are required to be submitted for airfare and lodging only.
- If member is unable to travel home via private transportation due to bed confined status, then refer to the related ambulances policies noted below
- All requests for reimbursement of covered services must be submitted within 180 days from discharge using the attached form.

Travel Expense Submission Form final

The following lists of services, including but not limited to, are excluded from coverage as part of this benefit:

- Alcohol
- Car rental
- Clothing
- Entertainment (i.e., movies or rentals, visits to museums, additional mileage for sightseeing, compact discs, games, etc.)
- Expense for persons other than the patient and his/her covered companion or caregiver
- Expenses for lodging when member or companion is staying with a relative or friend
- Gasoline
- Groceries (i.e., grocery stores, Walmart, K-Mart, Target, etc.)
- Laundry service/supplies
- Non-Legible receipts (i.e., lodging)
- Paper products (i.e., paper plates, paper towels)
- Parking fees incurred other than at hotel/motel or hospital
- Personal hygiene items (i.e., toothbrush, deodorant, etc.)
- Personal service (i.e., child care, house sitting, kennel care, etc.)
- Shoe/slippers/robes
- Souvenirs (i.e., T-shirts, sweatshirts, toys, etc.)
- Telephone bills/calls/phone cards
- Tobacco
- Valet Parking
- Limo service
- Gym fees
- Wi-Fi
- Spa
- Any service that is an additional charge to the room charge

- Additional mileage for sightseeing or visits to friends/relatives
- Any other service not listed in this policy is excluded from reimbursement

COVERAGE

Please refer to the appropriate Benefit Booklet for applicable Transplant Travel benefits/coverage.

BACKGROUND

As noted by CMS in Chapter 4, section 10.11, every Medicare Advantage (MA) plan must provide all original Medicare services to its enrollees. For coordinated care plans, in-network transplant services may be provided outside of the plan service area if the services are accessible and available to enrollees, and that service delivery is consistent with community patterns of care for original Medicare beneficiaries who reside in the same area.

MA plans, for reasons of cost (as explained below), may wish to provide a required original Medicare transplant service at a distant location (further away than the normal community patterns of care for that service), even though provision of the service is available locally (within the service area), consistent with community patterns of care for original Medicare beneficiaries who reside in the service area. The MA plan's provision of transplant services at a distant location, farther away than the normal community patterns of care for transplant services, depends on the local cost of transplants:

- If the local providers of transplants, within the normal community patterns of care for transplants, are not willing to cover transplants for MA enrollees at a mutually agreed upon payment rate, then the MA plan must offer transplants through alternative transplant providers.

- If the local providers of transplants, within the normal community patterns of care for transplants, are willing to cover transplants for MA enrollees at the original Medicare rate or at a mutually agreed upon rate, then, although the MA plan may also offer transplants at a more distant location, the MA plan must allow enrollees the option of obtaining transplant services locally.

When providing an original Medicare service at a more distant location, farther away than the normal community patterns of care for transplants, the MA plan must ensure that the distant location provides at least the same quality and timeliness of services as at the local providers of this service. More specifically, the transplant center at the distant location must be a Medicare-eligible transplant provider and the waiting time for the transplant should not be significantly longer than the waiting within the normal community patterns of care. In any circumstance in which an MA plan provides transplant services at a more distant location, the MA plan must:

- Provide reasonable transportation for the enrollee and a companion to the distant facility; and Provide reasonable accommodations for the enrollee and a companion while present in the distant location for medical care.

CODING

Not applicable

RELATED POLICIES

Ambulance Services - Ground
Ambulance Services - Air and Water

PUBLISHED

Provider Update, March 2016

REFERENCES

1. Transplant Program Application Requirements https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Provider-Enrollment-and-Certification/CertificationandComplianc/Transplant.html. Last viewed December 22, 2015

2. Medicare-Approved Transplant Programs; https://www.cms.gov/medicare/provider-enrollment-and-certification/certificationandcomplianc/downloads/approvedtransplantprograms.pdf. Last viewed December 22, 2015

3. CFR Part 482 Medicare Program: Hospital Conditions of Participation: Requirements for Approval and Re-approval of Transplant Centers to Perform Organ Transplants; Final Rule. https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Legislation/CFCsAndCoPs/Downloads/trancenterreg2007.pdf, last viewed, December 22, 2015

4. Medicare Managed Care Manual Chapter 4 - Benefits and Beneficiary Protections, Section 10.11 https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/mc86c04.pdf